









# Being a Muslim: LKS2 Knowledge Mat

Subject Specific Vocabulary		5 PILLARS OF ISLAM			
<b>Ibadah</b>	Muslim worship.	 <b>SHAHADAH</b>	<i>Belief that there is only one Allah and that Muhammad is Allah's messenger.</i>	Muslims celebrating Eid-ul-Fitr	Mosque
<b>Salah/salat</b>	The name for the ritual prayer that Muslims perform five times each day while facing Mecca.	 <b>SALAH</b>	<i>Prayer are to be given Allah five times each day</i>		
<b>Rak'ah</b>	A series of movements carried out when Muslims recite their prayers (salah).	 <b>ZAKAT</b>	<i>Giving of alms, charity, to the poor 2.5% of income</i>		
<b>Mecca</b>	An ancient city, in western Saudi Arabia. It is the holiest of Muslim cities.	 <b>HAJJ</b>	<i>Making pilgrimage to the House of Allah in Mecca</i>		
<b>Mosque</b>	Muslim place of worship with at least one minaret, a tall, slender tower with balconies, used for calling the faithful to prayer.	 <b>FASTING</b>	<i>Fasting sunrise to sunset during the Month of Ramadan</i>		
<b>Ramadan</b>	Ninth month of the Muslim year, during which strict fasting is observed from dawn to sunset.	<p><b>Sticky Knowledge – How do festivals and worship show what matters to a Muslim?</b></p> <p>★ Surah 1 (Chapter 1) of the Qur'an is a summary of the Qur'an and its seven verses are often recited by Muslims when they pray.</p> <p>★ Muslims believe that there is only one God referred to as Tawhid. Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him/PBUH) is his messenger.</p> <p>☐ Salah/salat is the second pillar of Islam. Muslims pray in a mosque as well as at home. They pray because God has told them to. Prayer takes place five times a day and follow a series of movements when doing so. Carrying out this is highly spiritual and allows Muslims all around the world to connect.</p>			
<b>Eid-ul-Fitr</b>	Is also known as the "Festival of Breaking the Fast", is a religious holiday celebrated by Muslims worldwide that marks the end of Ramadan,				<p>★ Sawm (fasting) is the fourth pillar. Muslims must fast during Ramadan which is the ninth month of the Islamic calendar. Muslims fast during daylight hours only. There are lots of reasons why they fast, such as learning self-discipline and appreciating God's gifts.</p>
<b>Laylat-ul-Qadr</b>	Is also known as the "Night of Power" when it is believed the first verses of the Quran were revealed to the Islamic prophet Muhammad (PBUH).				